



## Chapter 18, Section 1

### World History Questions

#### **James I**

1. What were King James I views on:
  - a. The power of kings
  - b. The power of Parliament
  - c. The power of the judicial systems/courts
  - d. Control of the church
2. Who were the Puritans and what did they want to “purify”?
3. Who were the Pilgrims and
  - a. Why did they flee to Holland?
  - b. Why did they leave Holland and go to the New World?
4. Why was the King James Bible written?
5. Which New World colonies were established during the reign of James I?
6. When and why was Jamestown established?
7. What happened to the settlers at Jamestown?
8. When and why was Plymouth established?
9. What happened to the settlers at Plymouth?

#### **Charles I**

10. Why did Charles I need money from Parliament more than his father (James I) did?
11. What did Charles I do to get money when Parliament wouldn't give him any?
12. What is the Petition of Rights (1628) and why was it enacted?
13. What did Charles I do to Parliament in 1629?
14. What did Charles I do on January 4, 1642 and why is this important?

## **English Civil War**

15. What is a “civil war”?
16. Who were the Roundheads and what did they support?
17. Who were the Cavaliers and what did they support?
18. Who was Oliver Cromwell and which side was he on?
19. Why was Charles I beheaded?
20. What is The Commonwealth?
  - a. Who was its leader?
  - b. What kinds of things did he do?
  - c. List reasons he was a good leader (what did he do that was good).
  - d. List reasons he was a bad leader (unpopular/bad things he did).

## **Charles II**

21. Why was the monarchy reinstated in England?
22. Which new colonies in the New World were added during the reign of Charles II?
23. What faith was Charles II? What faith did most of England follow?

## **James II and William III**

24. Why did Parliament offer the throne of England to William of Orange (ruler of the Netherlands)?
25. What was the English Bill of Rights?
26. What was the Toleration Act?

## **Queen Anne**

27. What territory in the New World was added to England’s control during Queen Anne’s reign?
28. What important thing did Scotland and England do in 1707?