

## Chapter 8 Practice Test

No calculator section:

Write each number in scientific notation.

1. 72,000,000

3. 0.00158

2. 1,640,000,000

4. 326.5

Write each number in decimal form.

5.  $4.1 \times 10^{-4}$

6.  $3.91 \times 10^6$

Simplify each of the following to a number without any exponents.

7.  $2^{-3}$

10.  $(-5)^{-2}$

8.  $(-3)^4$

11.  $12^{-1}$

9.  $25^0$

Write each expression as a single power of x.

12.  $(x^4)^3$

14.  $x^{14} \cdot x^8$

13.  $\frac{x^{11}}{x^6}$

15.  $\frac{1}{x^{-9}}$

Simplify to an expression without parentheses.

16.  $(4y)^2$

18.  $\left(\frac{3m^4}{n^6}\right)^3$

17.  $(-2x^5)^3$

19. Write an exponential function for this description: A culture of 2000 bacteria increases by 80% every day.

20. Write an exponential function for a scoop of ice cream that weighs 250 grams and loses  $\frac{1}{5}$  of its mass every minute as it melts.Describe which way the function  $y=x^2$  was moved.

21.  $y = x^2 + 7$

22.  $y = (x + 4)^2$

List the coordinates of the vertex of the parabola or inflection point of the cubic function.

23.  $y = (x - 5)^2 + 3$

24.  $y = (x + 1)^3 - 6$

Calculator Section:

Calculate.

25.  $(7.8 \times 10^7) + (9.4 \times 10^7)$

26.  $(4.2 \times 10^{-9})(3.7 \times 10^5)$

27. Complete the table and graph the function.  $y = 3(2)^x$ .

x	y
-2	
-1	
0	
1	
2	

28. Write an exponential function and use it to find the amount: \$10,000 compounded annually at 6% interest for 12 years.

29. Write an exponential function and use it to find the amount. A ball is dropped from 30 feet. It loses  $1/8^{\text{th}}$  of its height with every bounce. How high would the ball go after 8 bounces?